

*You must show your work to get full credit.*

1. State the *division algorithm*.

For all integers  $a, b$  with  $b > 0$ , there exist  
unique integers  $q, r$  such that  
 $a = qb + r$  and  $0 \leq r < b$ .

2. What are the quotient and remainder when  $a = 17$  is divided by  $b = 5$ ?

$$q = \underline{3} \qquad r = \underline{2}$$

$$17 = 3(5) + 2 \quad \text{so } q = 3, \quad r = 2$$

3. What are the quotient and remainder when  $a = -17$  is divided by  $b = 5$ ?

$$q = \underline{-4} \qquad r = \underline{3}$$

$$-17 = -4(5) + 3 \quad \text{so } q = -4, \quad r = 3$$