You must show your work to get full credit.

- 1. Let x be an integer
- (a) Define x is even.
 - (b) Define x is odd.
- **2.** Prove or give a counterexample: If x is even, then $x^2 + 1$ is odd.

3. Prove or give a counterexample: If x is even, then $x^3 + 5$ is odd.