## You must show your work to get full credit.

1. Prove or give a counterexample: If x is odd, then  $3x^2 - 1$  is also odd.

**2.** An integer x is of  $type \ 0$  if and only if x = 3n for some integer n, x is of  $type \ 1$  if and only if x = 3n + 1 for some integers n, x is of  $type \ 2$  if and only if x = 3n + 2 for some integer n. Prove or give a counterexample: If x is of type 2, then  $x^2 - 2$  is also of type 2.