

## Mathematics 551 Homework, February 14, 2020

Read the first part of Section 1.2 up to Proposition 2.4 (Pages 10–15) in Shifrin's book. He does a good job of explaining the three dimensional Frenet Formulas. He includes the example we did in class of the unit speed helix. In this notation it is the curve

$$(1) \quad \alpha(s) = (a \cos(s/c), a \sin(s/c), bs/c)$$

where

$$c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}.$$

The curvature and torsion are

$$(2) \quad \kappa = \frac{a}{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$(3) \quad \tau = \frac{b}{a^2 + b^2}.$$

**Problem 1.** Given constants  $\kappa > 0$  and  $\tau$  find constants  $a > 0$  and  $b$  so that the Equation (2) and (3) hold. That is find  $a$  and  $b$  so that the helix in Equation (1) has curvature  $\kappa$  and torsion  $\tau$ .  $\square$

**Problem 2.** In Page 18 of Shifrin do

- (a) Problem 3a.
- (b) Problem 3c.
- (c) Problem 3d.

Note that for Problems 3a and 3c the answers are in the back of the text.  $\square$

**Problem 3.** Shifrin Problem 11, Page 19.