## You must show your work to get full credit.

1. Let a,b,c,d be integers and assume  $x\equiv y\ (\mathrm{mod}\ n)$ . Prove  $ax^3+bx^2+cx+d\equiv ay^3+by^2+cy+d\ (\mathrm{mod}\ n).$ 

**2.** Let n be an integer with decimal representation abcd. Show that  $n \equiv a + b + c + d \pmod{9}$ .